IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF GEORGIA
COLUMBUS DIVISION

JOSE GREGORIO RAMIREZ RUIZ,	:	
	:	
Petitioner,	:	
	:	**Case No. 4:26-cv-854-CDL-AGII**
v.	:	**28 U.S.C. § 2241**
	:	
WARDEN, STEWART DETENTION CENTER,	:	
	:	
	:	
Respondent.	:	

RESPONDENT'S MOTION TO DISMISS

On May 20, 2026, Petitioner filed a petition for a writ of habeas corpus ("Petition"). ECF No. 1. On May 21, 2026, the Court ordered Respondent to respond to the Petition within twenty-one (21) days. ECF No. 3. Respondent now files this Motion to Dismiss the Petition. Petitioner was removed from the United States on June 10, 2026, and the Petition should consequently be dismissed as moot.

ARGUMENT

On June 10, 2026, the Department of Homeland Security ("DHS"), Immigration and Customs Enforcement ("ICE") removed Petitioner from the United States. *See* Ex A, Form I-205, Warrant of Removal/Deportation. Because Petitioner is no longer in Respondent's custody, the Court lacks subject-matter jurisdiction over his claims. Accordingly, the Court should dismiss the Petition as moot.

The case-or-controversy requirement of Article III, section 2 of the United States Constitution subsists through all stages of federal judicial proceedings. *See Spencer v. Kemna*,

523 U.S. 1, 7 (1998). A petitioner "must have suffered, or be threatened with, an actual injury traceable to the defendant and likely to be redressed by a favorable judicial decision." *Lewis v. Cont'l Bank Corp.*, 494 U.S. 472, 477 (1990). "The doctrine of mootness derives directly from the case or controversy limitation because an action that is moot cannot be characterized as an active case or controversy." *Soliman v. United States*, 296 F.3d 1237, 1242 (11th Cir. 2002) (internal quotation marks and citation omitted). "Put another way, a case is moot when it no longer presents a live controversy with respect to which the court can grant meaningful relief." *Fla. Ass'n of Rehab. Facilities, Inc. v. Fla. Dep't of Health & Rehab. Servs.*, 225 F.3d 1208, 1217 (11th Cir. 2000) (internal quotation mark and citation omitted).

Thus, "[i]f events that occur subsequent to the filing of a lawsuit or an appeal deprive the court of the ability to give the plaintiff or appellant meaningful relief, then the case is moot and must be dismissed." *Al Najjar v. Ashcroft*, 273 F.3d 1330, 1336 (11th Cir. 2001). "Indeed, dismissal is required because mootness is jurisdictional." *Id.*; *see also De La Teja v. United States*, 321 F.3d 1357, 1362 (11th Cir. 2003). Once a petitioner has been removed from the United States, the dispute regarding his detention is rendered moot and must be dismissed. *See Soliman*, 296 F.3d at 1243.

Here, Petitioner requested release from custody. ECF No. 1. He was removed from the United States on June 10, 2026, and is no longer in Respondent's custody. Ex. A. Because Petitioner is not in Respondent's custody, the Court can no longer give Petitioner any meaningful relief regarding his detention. Accordingly, the Petition is moot and should be dismissed.

CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons, Respondent requests that Petitioner's application for habeas relief be dismissed.

Respectfully submitted this 11th day of June, 2026.

WILLIAM R. KEYES
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

BY: *s/ Andressa Bryant*
ANDRESSA BRYANT
Special Assistant United States Attorney*
Virginia Bar No. 92384
United States Attorney's Office
Middle District of Georgia
P.O. Box 1702
Macon, Georgia 31202
Telephone: (706) 577-2763
E-mail: Andressa.Bryant@usdoj.gov
*Acting Under Authority Conferred by
28 U.S.C. § 543

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

This is to certify that I have this date filed the Motion to Dismiss with the Clerk of the United States District Court using the CM/ECF system, which will send notification of such filing to the following:

N/A

I further certify that I have this date mailed by United States Postal Service the document and a copy of the Notice of Electronic Filing to the following non-CM/ECF participants:

Jose Gregorio Ramirez Ruiz
A# [redacted]
Stewart Detention Center
P.O. Box 248
Lumpkin, GA 31815

This 11th day of June, 2026.

BY: *s/ Andressa Bryant*
ANDRESSA BRYANT
Special Assistant United States Attorney*