

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF GEORGIA
COLUMBUS DIVISION**

SAYDA AYALA o/b/o E.S.R-M,	:	
	:	
Petitioner,	:	
	:	
v.	:	Case No. 4:26-cv-106-CDL-ALS
	:	28 U.S.C. § 2241
	:	
WARDEN, STEWART DETENTION CENTER,	:	
	:	
	:	
Respondent.	:	

SECOND MOTION TO DISMISS

On January 20, 2026, Ms. Sayda Ayala filed a putative next friend *pro se* application for habeas corpus relief (“Petition”) on behalf of Petitioner. ECF No. 1. On January 28, 2026, Petitioner filed an amended Petition (“Am. Pet.”). ECF No. 6. On February 5, 2026, the Court ordered Respondent to respond to the Amended Petition within twenty-one (21) days. ECF No. 8. On February 26, 2026, Respondent filed a motion to dismiss for prematurity. ECF No. 9. On February 27, 2026, Petitioner was removed from the United States to El Salvador. Consequently, the Petition is moot and should be dismissed.

ARGUMENT

On On February 27, 2026, the Department of Homeland Security (“DHS”), Immigration and Customs Enforcement (“ICE”) removed Petitioner from the United States to El Salvador. *See* Ex. A, Form I-205, Warrant of Removal/Deportation. Because Petitioner is no longer in Respondent’s custody, the Court lacks subject-matter jurisdiction over his claims. Accordingly, the Court should dismiss the Petition as moot.

The case-or-controversy requirement of Article III, section 2 of the United States Constitution subsists through all stages of federal judicial proceedings. *See Spencer v. Kemna*, 523 U.S. 1, 7 (1998). A petitioner “must have suffered, or be threatened with, an actual injury traceable to the defendant and likely to be redressed by a favorable judicial decision.” *Lewis v. Cont’l Bank Corp.*, 494 U.S. 472, 477 (1990). “The doctrine of mootness derives directly from the case or controversy limitation because an action that is moot cannot be characterized as an active case or controversy.” *Soliman v. United States*, 296 F.3d 1237, 1242 (11th Cir. 2002) (internal quotation marks and citation omitted). “Put another way, a case is moot when it no longer presents a live controversy with respect to which the court can grant meaningful relief.” *Fla. Ass’n of Rehab. Facilities, Inc. v. Fla. Dep’t of Health & Rehab. Servs.*, 225 F.3d 1208, 1217 (11th Cir. 2000) (internal quotation mark and citation omitted). Thus, “[i]f events that occur subsequent to the filing of a lawsuit or an appeal deprive the court of the ability to give the plaintiff or appellant meaningful relief, then the case is moot and must be dismissed.” *Al Najjar v. Ashcroft*, 273 F.3d 1330, 1336 (11th Cir. 2001). “Indeed, dismissal is required because mootness is jurisdictional.” *Id.*; *see also De La Teja v. United States*, 321 F.3d 1357, 1362 (11th Cir. 2003). Once a petitioner has been removed from the United States, the dispute regarding his detention is rendered moot and must be dismissed. *See Soliman*, 296 F.3d at 1243.

Here, Petitioner requested release from custody. ECF No. 1. He was removed from the United States to El Salvador on February 27, 2026, and is no longer in Respondent’s custody. Because Petitioner is not in Respondent’s custody, the Court can no longer give Petitioner any meaningful relief regarding his detention. Accordingly, the Petition is moot and should be dismissed.

CONCLUSION

For the reasons stated herein, Respondent respectfully requests that the Court dismiss the Petition. In the alternative, the Petition should be denied.

Respectfully submitted, this 27th day of April, 2026.

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

This is to certify that I have this date filed Respondent's Motion to Dismiss with the Clerk of the United States District Court using the CM/ECF system, which will send notification of such filing to the following:

N/A

I further certify that I have this date mailed by United States Postal Service the document and a copy of the Notice of Electronic Filing to the following non-CM/ECF participants:

Emmanuel Stanley Ruiz-Magana

A 
Stewart Detention Center
P.O. Box 248
Lumpkin, GA 31815

This 27th day of April, 2026.

WILLIAM R. KEYES
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

BY: s/ Michael P. Morrill
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