

AO 242 (Rev. 09/17) Petition for a Writ of Habeas Corpus Under 28 U.S.C. § 2241

NO IFP

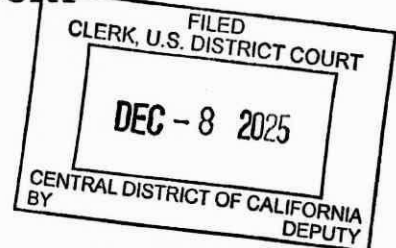
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Adonis Sacerio Subirat

Petitioner

v.



Case No. 5:25-cv-03468-RGK-SK
(Supplied by Clerk of Court)

Merrick Garland, A Mayor Kas T. Miller

Respondent

(name of warden or authorized person having custody of petitioner)

PETITION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS UNDER 28 U.S.C. § 2241

Personal Information

1. (a) Your full name: Adonis Sacerio Subirat
(b) Other names you have used: _____
2. Place of confinement:
(a) Name of institution: Adelanto Ice processing Center
(b) Address: 10250 Rancho rd. Adelanto CA. 92301
(c) Your identification number: [REDACTED]
3. Are you currently being held on orders by:
☐ Federal authorities ☐ State authorities ☒ Other - explain: _____
4. Are you currently:
☐ A pretrial detainee (waiting for trial on criminal charges)
☐ Serving a sentence (incarceration, parole, probation, etc.) after having been convicted of a crime
If you are currently serving a sentence, provide:
(a) Name and location of court that sentenced you: _____
(b) Docket number of criminal case: _____
(c) Date of sentencing: _____
☒ Being held on an immigration charge
☐ Other (explain): _____

Decision or Action You Are Challenging

5. What are you challenging in this petition:
☐ How your sentence is being carried out, calculated, or credited by prison or parole authorities (for example, revocation or calculation of good time credits)

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- ☐ Pretrial detention
☒ Immigration detention
☐ Detainer
☐ The validity of your conviction or sentence as imposed (for example, sentence beyond the statutory maximum or improperly calculated under the sentencing guidelines)
☐ Disciplinary proceedings
☐ Other (explain): _____

6. Provide more information about the decision or action you are challenging:

(a) Name and location of the agency or court: Adelanto Ice Processing Center

(b) Docket number, case number, or opinion number: [REDACTED]

(c) Decision or action you are challenging (for disciplinary proceedings, specify the penalties imposed):

petitioner was taken into ice custody on 6-2-2025. And has been detained continuously ever since.

(d) Date of the decision or action: _____

Your Earlier Challenges of the Decision or Action

7. **First appeal**

Did you appeal the decision, file a grievance, or seek an administrative remedy?

☐ Yes ☒ No

(a) If "Yes," provide:

(1) Name of the authority, agency, or court: _____

(2) Date of filing: _____

(3) Docket number, case number, or opinion number: _____

(4) Result: _____

(5) Date of result: _____

(6) Issues raised: _____

(b) If you answered "No," explain why you did not appeal: _____

8. **Second appeal**

After the first appeal, did you file a second appeal to a higher authority, agency, or court?

☐ Yes ☒ No

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(a) If "Yes," provide:

(1) Name of the authority, agency, or court: _____

(2) Date of filing: _____

(3) Docket number, case number, or opinion number: _____

(4) Result: _____

(5) Date of result: _____

(6) Issues raised: _____

(b) If you answered "No," explain why you did not file a second appeal: _____

9. **Third appeal**

After the second appeal, did you file a third appeal to a higher authority, agency, or court?

☐ Yes

☒ No

(a) If "Yes," provide:

(1) Name of the authority, agency, or court: _____

(2) Date of filing: _____

(3) Docket number, case number, or opinion number: _____

(4) Result: _____

(5) Date of result: _____

(6) Issues raised: _____

(b) If you answered "No," explain why you did not file a third appeal: _____

10. **Motion under 28 U.S.C. § 2255**

In this petition, are you challenging the validity of your conviction or sentence as imposed?

☐ Yes

☒ No

If "Yes," answer the following:

(a) Have you already filed a motion under 28 U.S.C. § 2255 that challenged this conviction or sentence?

☐ Yes

☒ No

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If "Yes," provide:

(1) Name of court: _____

(2) Case number: _____

(3) Date of filing: _____

(4) Result: _____

(5) Date of result: _____

(6) Issues raised: _____

- (b) Have you ever filed a motion in a United States Court of Appeals under 28 U.S.C. § 2244(b)(3)(A), seeking permission to file a second or successive Section 2255 motion to challenge this conviction or sentence?

☐ Yes

☒ No

If "Yes," provide:

(1) Name of court: _____

(2) Case number: _____

(3) Date of filing: _____

(4) Result: _____

(5) Date of result: _____

(6) Issues raised: _____

- (c) Explain why the remedy under 28 U.S.C. § 2255 is inadequate or ineffective to challenge your conviction or sentence: _____

11. **Appeals of immigration proceedings**

Does this case concern immigration proceedings?

☐ Yes

☒ No

If "Yes," provide:

(a) Date you were taken into immigration custody: _____

(b) Date of the removal or reinstatement order: _____

(c) Did you file an appeal with the Board of Immigration Appeals? _____

☐ Yes

☐ No

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If "Yes," provide:

(1) Date of filing: _____

(2) Case number: _____

(3) Result: _____

(4) Date of result: _____

(5) Issues raised: _____

(d) Did you appeal the decision to the United States Court of Appeals?

☐ Yes

☒ No

If "Yes," provide:

(1) Name of court: _____

(2) Date of filing: _____

(3) Case number: _____

(4) Result: _____

(5) Date of result: _____

(6) Issues raised: _____

12. **Other appeals**

Other than the appeals you listed above, have you filed any other petition, application, or motion about the issues raised in this petition?

☐ Yes

☒ No

If "Yes," provide:

(a) Kind of petition, motion, or application: _____

(b) Name of the authority, agency, or court: _____

(c) Date of filing: _____

(d) Docket number, case number, or opinion number: _____

(e) Result: _____

(f) Date of result: _____

(g) Issues raised: _____

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Grounds for Your Challenge in This Petition

13. State every ground (reason) that supports your claim that you are being held in violation of the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States. Attach additional pages if you have more than four grounds. State the facts supporting each ground. Any legal arguments must be submitted in a separate memorandum.

GROUND ONE: petitioner has been living in US since 1995. He is not a threat to community or a flight risk. The Cuban government is not issuing travel documents at this time.

(a) Supporting facts (Be brief. Do not cite cases or law.):

petitioner falls under the U.S. Supreme Court decision of Clark v. Martinez. It is unlikely that a travel document will be obtained in near future.

(b) Did you present Ground One in all appeals that were available to you?

☐ Yes

☐ No

GROUND TWO: The due process clause limits a post-removal period detention to a period reasonably necessary to bring about that subject's removal from the United States. *Zadvydas v. Davis*, 533 U.S. 678, 689 (2001).

(a) Supporting facts (Be brief. Do not cite cases or law.):

because of this constitutional limitation, the immigration detention statute "does not permit indefinite detention." *Id.* See U.S.C. § 1231.

(b) Did you present Ground Two in all appeals that were available to you?

☐ Yes

☐ No

GROUND THREE:

(a) Supporting facts (Be brief. Do not cite cases or law.):

(b) Did you present Ground Three in all appeals that were available to you?

☐ Yes

☐ No

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GROUND FOUR:

(a) Supporting facts *(Be brief. Do not cite cases or law.)*:

(b) Did you present Ground Four in all appeals that were available to you?

☐ Yes

☐ No

14. If there are any grounds that you did not present in all appeals that were available to you, explain why you did not:

Request for Relief

15. State exactly what you want the court to do: a) Order the Government to Answer This
Petition. b) Expedite any briefing and relief.
c) Order Respondents to release him from Their custody and
Grant any other relief That is Just and practiceble

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Declaration Under Penalty Of Perjury

If you are incarcerated, on what date did you place this petition in the prison mail system:
12-3-2025

I declare under penalty of perjury that I am the petitioner, I have read this petition or had it read to me, and the information in this petition is true and correct. I understand that a false statement of a material fact may serve as the basis for prosecution for perjury.

Date: 12-3-2025



Signature of Petitioner

Signature of Attorney or other authorized person, if any

U.S. Department of Homeland Security
300 N. Los Angeles Street, Room 7631
Los Angeles, CA 90012



U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement

SACERIO-Subirat, Adonis
c/o Desert View Facility
10450 Rancho Road
Adelanto, CA 92301



Notice to Alien of File Custody Review

You are detained in the custody of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) and you are required to cooperate with ICE in effecting your removal from the United States. If ICE has not removed you from the United States within the removal period as set forth in INA 241(a) (normally 90-days of either: 1) your entering ICE custody with a final order of removal, deportation or exclusion, or 2) the date of any final order you receive while you are in ICE custody), the ICE Deciding Official will review your case for consideration of release on an Order of Supervision. Release, however, is dependent on your demonstrating to the satisfaction of the Attorney General that you **will not** pose a danger to the community and **will not** present a flight risk.

Your custody status will be reviewed on or about: **09/01/2025**. The Deciding Official may consider, but is not limited to considering the following:

1. Criminal convictions and criminal conduct;
2. Other criminal and immigration history;
3. Sentence(s) imposed and time actually served;
4. History of escapes, failures to appear for judicial or other proceedings, and other defaults;
5. Probation history;
6. Disciplinary problems while incarcerated;
7. Evidence of rehabilitative effort or recidivism;
8. Equities in the United States;
9. Cooperation in obtaining your travel document.
10. Any available mental health reports.

You may submit any documentation you wish to be reviewed in support of your release, prior to the date listed above, to the attention of the Officer and address below. English translations must be provided pursuant to 8 CFR 103.2(b)(3). An attorney or other person may submit materials on your behalf. The deciding official will notify you of the decision in your case. Attached to this notice is a list of free or low cost legal representatives who may be able to provide assistance to you in preparing your case.

W3A.205.20

Office of Enforcement and Removal Operations

U.S. Department of Homeland Security
300 North Los Angeles Street, Room 2300
Los Angeles CA 90012



U.S. Immigration
and Customs
Enforcement

SACERIO-Subirat, Adonis
c/o Adelanto ICE Processing Center
10250 Rancho Road
Adelanto, CA 92301



Decision to Continue Detention

This letter is to inform you that your custody status has been reviewed, and it has been determined that you will not be released from the custody of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) at this time. This decision has been made based on a review of your file, consideration of any information you submitted and upon review of the factors for consideration set forth at 8 C.F.R. § 241.4(e), (f), and (g).

As explained below, after such review, ICE has determined to maintain your custody because you have not demonstrated that, if released, you will not pose a danger to the community, to the safety of other persons, or to property. In addition, ICE has also determined to maintain you in custody because your immigration history suggest you would be a flight risk if released.

ICE has made such a determination based upon your immigration and criminal history, to include, Marijuana Possession, Grand Theft of Motor Vehicle and Drug Equipment Possession.

Based on the above, you are to remain in ICE custody pending your removal from the United States as ICE is unable to conclude that the factors set forth at 8 C.F.R. § 241.4(e) have been satisfied. You are advised that you must demonstrate that you are making reasonable efforts to comply with the order of removal and that you are cooperating with ICE's efforts to remove you by taking whatever actions ICE requests to affect your removal. You are also advised that any willful failure or refusal on your part to make timely application in good faith for travel or other documents necessary for your departure, or any conspiracy or actions to prevent your removal or obstruct the issuance of a travel document, may subject you to criminal prosecution under 8 U.S.C. § 1253(a).

If you have not been released or removed from the United States at the expiration of the three-month period after this 90-day review, jurisdiction of the custody decision in your case will be transferred to the ICE Headquarters (ERO Removal Division), Potomac Center North, 500 12th Street SW, Washington, DC 20536. The ERO Removal Division will thereafter conduct a custody review and will make a determination regarding whether you will continue to be detained pending removal or may be released.

Decision to Continue Detention

SACERIO-Subirat, Adonis, A

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To assist in the ERO Removal Division custody review, you will be afforded a personal interview. You and your representative who has filed a Form G-28, Notice of Entry of Appearance, if any, will be notified of the date and time of the interview approximately 30 days prior to the scheduled interview date. This interview may be in person or through a video teleconference. If ERO needs to change the date of the interview, ERO will provide notice to you and your representative who has filed a Form G-28, Notice of Entry of Appearance, if any.

You may be accompanied during the interview by a person of your choice, subject to security requirements at the detention facility, as long as this person is able to attend the interview at the scheduled time.

You may submit any additional documentation in English you wish to be considered in support of your release at the time of the interview or via mail service up to five business days prior to the scheduled time of your interview to the following address:

10250 Rancho Road, Adelanto, CA 92301
Attention: Deportation Officer E. Chavez

Such documentation should contain a cover letter indicating that the material is submitted in support of your Post Order Custody Review personal interview. An attorney or other person may submit materials on your behalf.

You are required to complete the below information.

I do _____ do not _____ want a personal interview.

If you do want an interview, please check the appropriate box(es) below:

- ☐ Check this box if you need an interpreter for your interview.
Language/Dialect: _____
- ☐ I will be assisted at this interview by a representative of my own choosing.

Name: _____

If your representative has not filed a G-28, Notice of Entry of Appearance, on your behalf, you are responsible for notifying any other person you have selected to assist you of the date, time, and location of the interview. The representative must be at least 18 years of age.

You will be sent a separate Notice to Alien of Interview for Review of Custody Status approximately 30 days before the interview is scheduled. If you wish to request additional time to prepare for the interview, you must notify your deportation officer within five business days of receipt of the Notice of Interview. If ERO agrees to postpone the interview at your request, you

Decision to Continue Detention

SACERIO-Subirat, Adonis, A

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will be deemed to have waived its completion prior to jurisdiction over your case transferring to the ERO Removal Division.

You will be notified of the decision in your case when the custody review has been concluded by the ERO Removal Division.

ART CORTEZ Digitally signed by ART CORTEZ
Date: 2025.09.22 15:04:45 -07'00'

9/22/2025

Art Cortez
Deputy Field Office Director

Date

PROOF OF SERVICE

(Officer to complete both (a) and (b) below.)

(a) I Do Cortez Deportation Officer,
Name of ICE Officer Title

certify that I served SACERIO-Subirat, Adonis with a copy of
Name of detainee

this document at Adelanto ICE Processing Center on 9/25/25, at 12:53.
Institution Date Time

(b) I certify that I served the custodian M. Bowen,
Name of Official
GEO Facility Administrator, at Adelanto ICE Processing Center, on
Title Institution

9/25/25 with a copy of this document.
Date

Detainee Signature: Institution Mail Date: 9/25/25

() cc: Attorney of Record or Designated Representative
(x) cc: A-File

W3A 205 02V

Office of Enforcement and Removal Operations
Los Angeles Field Office
U.S. Department of Homeland Security
300 North Los Angeles, Room 2003
Los Angeles, CA 90012



U.S. Immigration
and Customs
Enforcement

SACERIO-Subirat, Adonis
c/o Adelanto Ice Processing Center



Notice to Alien of Interview for Review of Custody Status

U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) periodically reviews the custody status of detained aliens who have final orders of removal, deportation, or exclusion. You are required to cooperate with ICE in effecting your removal from the United States.

In determining whether you may be recommended for release, ICE will consider whether there is a significant likelihood of your removal in the reasonably foreseeable future, and whether you pose a danger to the community or pose a risk of flight.

You will be interviewed for this purpose and you are scheduled to appear for this interview on: 11/11/2025 at: 10:00 , at Adelanto Ice Processing Center to discuss whether or not you will be recommended for release. If you wish for additional time to prepare for the interview, you may request that the interview date be postponed. If the hearing is rescheduled at your request, you waive the right to have the interview prior to the date that jurisdiction over your custody status shifts to the Enforcement and Removal Operations Removal Division under 8 C.F.R. § 241.4(c)(2).

In determining whether you may be released, ICE may consider, but is not limited to considering the following:

1. Whether your removal is significantly likely in the reasonably foreseeable future;
2. Criminal convictions and criminal conduct;
3. Other criminal history and immigration history;
4. Sentence(s) imposed and time actually served;
5. History of escapes, failures to appear for judicial or other proceedings, and other defaults;
6. Probation history;
7. Disciplinary problems while incarcerated;
8. Evidence of rehabilitative effort or recidivism;
9. Equities in the United States;
10. Cooperation in obtaining your travel document; and
11. Any available mental health reports.

You are required to complete the information on the following page. You will be notified of the decision in your case when the custody review has been concluded.